International Journal of ASBM University

Full text included in EBSCO Host Database (USA), ProQuest (USA), and J-Gate Volume XVI, Issues 1 & 2, January-December, 2023

Life and Literature: Stories about Stories Evald Flisar
Business Sustainability : A Strategic Choice Sukanya Nisitgandha Biswal Phalgu Niranjana Smaraki Pattanayak
Environmental Accounting Practices for Sustainable Development — An Impact Study G. Sudarsana Reddy Sarvamangala K. J.
Global Macroeconomic Policies for Sustainable Economic Development Unmana Sarangi
Critical Challenges in Corporate Safety Culture – An Indian Survey Harbans Lal Kaila
Giving Back to the Society Ramnath Kovind



ASBM Journal of ManagementEditorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Biswajeet Pattanayak, Ph.D., D.Litt., D.Sc.

President, ASBM University and Former Professor of IIM Indore, Lucnkow & Mumbai

Editor

Kalyan Shankar Ray, Ph.D.

Former Vice-Chancellor, ASBM University

Associate Editor

Phalgu Niranjana, Ph.D.

Pro-Vice-Chancellor, ASBM University

Assistant Editor

Manmath Nath Samantaray, Ph.D.

Dean, Academics & Research, ASBM University

Assistant Editor

Smaraki Pattanayak, Ph.D., FDP (IIMA)

Associate Professor, ASBM University

Members

Alby Anand Kurian, Ph.D.

Senior Faculty, Exeter University Business School, United Kingdom

Furgan Qamar, Ph.D.

Professor, Centre for Management Studies (CMS), Jamia Milia Islamia. India

Douglas J. Gilbert, DBA

Professor of Entrepreneurship, Vilnius University Business School, Vilnius, Lithuania

Ashok Chanda, Ph.D.

Professor & Provost, Universal Business School Sydney (UBSS), Australia

José G. Vargas-Hernández, Ph.D.

Research Professor, National Technological Institute of México, Mexico

Manohar Lal Singla, Ph.D.

Former Professor, Faculty of Management Studies (FMS), University of Delhi, India

Shailendra Singh, Ph.D.

Former Professor, Indian Institute of Management Lucknow & Former Director, Indian Institute of Management Ranchi, India

Manoranjan Dhal, Ph.D.

Professor, IIM Kozhikode, India

Sok Uttara, Ph.D.

Professor & Vice-President, CamEd Business School, Cambodia

Rangin Pallav Tripathy, Ph.D

Professor & Registrar, National Law University Odisha. India.

Mrinal Chatterjee, Ph.D.

Professor & Regional Director, Indian Institute of Mass Communication, Dhenkanal, India

Rajendra Sahu, Ph.D.

Professor & Former Director, ABV – IIITM, Gwalior, India

Circulation Manager

Dr. Manashri Nath

Librarian, ASBM University

International Journal of ASBM University

Full text included in EBSCO Host Database (USA), ProQuest (USA), and J-Gate Volume XVI, Issues 1 & 2, January-December, 2023



Shiksha Vihar, Bhola (Chandaka), P.O.ASBM University Bhubaneswar - 754012, India Phone: 0674-2374801/02/03/04/05

Email: editorajm@asbm.ac.in www.asbmjournal.org

International Journal of ASBM University

Full text included in EBSCO Host Database (USA), ProQuest (USA) and J-Gate Volume XVI, Issues 1 & 2, January-December, 2023

Copyright @2024 by ASBM University

All rights reserved.

The views expressed and the information furnished in the articles and other material published in this journal are those of the respective contributors. Neither ASBM Journal of Management nor ASBM University assumes responsibility for or necessarily agrees with such views and information.

Except as authorised by the publishers, no part of the material published in this journal may be used, reproduced, or transmitted in any form or by any means or stored in any retrieval system. The author(s) and the journal should be acknowledged and the source should be mentioned clearly when any reference is made to any material published herein.

Although every care has been taken to avoid errors or omissions, this publication is being sold and circulated on the condition and understanding that the information given in this journal is merely for reference and must not be taken as having the authority of or binding in any way on the author(s), editors, publishers, and sellers, who do not owe any responsibility for any damage or loss to any person, a purchaser of this publication or not, for the result of any action taken based on such work.

All disputes regarding this journal are subject to the jurisdiction of the courts at Bhubaneswar only.

Correspondence should be made with the Editor regarding publication of articles and other editorial matters and with the Circulation Manager regarding subscription and circulation.

Address for correspondence:

ASBM Journal of Management, ASBM University,

Shiksha Vihar, Bhola (Chandaka), ASBM University P.O., Bhubaneswar 754 012, India E-mail Id: Editor – editorajm@asbm.ac.in; Circulation Manager – librarian@asbm.ac.in

Published by: ASBM University, Shiksha Vihar, Bhola (Chandaka),

ASBM University P.O., Bhubaneswar 754 012, India

Website: www.asbmjournal.org

From the Desk of the **Editor-in-Chief**

Management and stories have a powerful relationship. Whether it is a true story of a life experience or fiction, the narrative always influences human beings and thereby impacts the decision-making process. Several case studies have been developed and used in management education based on Bollywood movies. Stories have also proved to be effective tools in handling real-life situations in organisations. Slovene poet, and novelist Evald Flisar in his article 'Life and Literature: Stories about Stories' has explained that a true meaning can be given to our role in nature, and our attitude towards it, only by linking together the experiential fragments into a narrative whole, into a meaningful sequence – a story.

Sustainability is the key issue whether in life, organisation, or nature. Lyndon B. Johnson, the 36th US President once said, "If future generations are to remember us more with gratitude than sorrow, we must achieve more than just the miracles of technology. We must also leave them glimpses of the world as it was created, not just as it looked when we get through with it". Of late, successful business organisations have understood the relevance of sustainability and thereby have developed long-term strategies. Biswal, Niranjana, and Pattanayak in their paper 'Business Sustainability: A Strategic Choice' and Reddy and Sarvamangala in their article 'Environmental Accounting Practices for Sustainable Development – An Impact Study', have explored and suggested ways and means of sustainability. Further, Sarangi, in his study 'Global Macroeconomic Policies for Sustainable Economic Development', deals with the global macroeconomic policies that are required to be framed and analysed to achieve sustainable economic development.

It is just not important to have a safety culture in the work organisations, rather the efforts should be towards building sustainable development as mandated by the United Nations. Kaila, in his article 'Critical Challenges in Corporate Safety Culture – An Indian Survey' based on the field visits to forty-eight site locations and interactions with 306 managers, has attempted to identify the important issues pertaining to contractual workmen and workplace safety in Indian organisations. He has also given suggestions for transformative action.

This issue also carries a note on 'Giving Back to the Society' – the Convocation Address delivered by His Excellency Shri Ram Nath Kovind, Hon'ble 14th President of India at the 3rd Convocation of ASBM University. This is highly inspiring.

I am sure the readers of this issue of the journal will find it interesting and informative.

Biswajeet Pattanayak

Editor-in-Chief

International Journal of ASBM University

Full text included in EBSCO Host Database (USA), ProQuest (USA) and J-Gate Volume XVI, Issues 1 & 2, January-December, 2023

Contents

Life and Literature : Stories about Stories Evald Flisar	01 - 08
Business Sustainability: A Strategic Choice	09 - 23
Environmental Accounting Practices for Sustainable Development - An Impact Study G. Sudarsana Reddy, Sarvamangala K. J.	24 - 43
Global Macroeconomic Policies for Sustainable Economic Development Unmana Sarangi	44 - 70
Critical Challenges in Corporate Safety Culture - An Indian Survey Harbans Lal Kaila	71 - 85
Giving Back to the Society	86 - 87

Life and Literature: Stories about Stories Evald Flisar

Slovene poet, novelist, playwright, master storyteller, and translator; Editor-in-Chief of Sodobonost, the oldest literary and cultural magazine of Slovenia; Former President of Slovene Writers' Association; E-Mail: evald.flisar@guest.arnes.si

Abstract

We can give meaning to our role in nature and our attitude towards it only by linking together experiential fragments into a narrative whole, into a meaningful sequence – a story. The meaning is in the subtext; there is no need to spell it out. The message is stronger if it remains unstated. Stories must have a subtext, they must have an allegorical dimension, which (in Carl Jung's terms) connects us with the mythological foundation of the unconscious; or, as Sigmund Freud would put it, the subconscious. Stories connect us with those unconscious forces that we keep losing contact with because of our outwardly directed awareness. By arranging experiences into meaningful stories, we are at the same time striving to integrate the forces of the unconscious into our daily, outwardly directed life, where the attributes of reason and science prevail.

Keywords: Writing, Life, Experience, Unconscious, Meaningful, Meaningless, Story

Business Sustainability: A Strategic Choice

Sukanya Nisitgandha Biswal

Doctoral Research Scholar, ASBM University; Email: sukanyabiswalphd2020@asbm.ac.in

Phalgu Niranjana, Ph.D.

Professor, School of Business, ASBM University; Email: phalgu.niranjana@asbm.ac.in

Smaraki Pattanayak, Ph.D.

Associate Professor, School of Business, ASBM University; Email: smaraki.pattanayak@asbm.ac.in

Abstract

Organisations of today are facing the challenge of remaining competitive as the environment is characterised by volatility, uncertainty, complexity, and ambiguity. They are consistently trying to outperform their competitors in their industry or field and gain a

competitive advantage. Numerous research studies have identified sustainability as a key factor in gaining competitive advantage and so, a growing number of companies have made sustainability a very pivotal part of their strategy. Companies are striving hard to achieve their sustainability goals by trying to earn profit without sacrificing resources to safeguard the interest of future generations. This is a conceptual paper and talks at length about sustainable business and sustainable business practices vis-à-vis the emerging trends. The recommendations given can be used to resolve the existing dilemmas of sustainability for the development of the present and future generations.

Keywords: Sustainability, Business Organisation, Sustainable Business Practices, Sustainability Trends.

Environmental Accounting Practices for Sustainable Development – An Impact Study

G. Sudarsana Reddy, Ph.D.

Professor of Commerce, Tumkur University, Karnataka; Email: gsudarshanareddy@gmail.com

Sarvamangala K. J.

Doctoral Research Scholar, Tumkur University & Asst. Professor, Seshadripuram College, Karnataka; Email: sarvamangalakj@gmail.com

Abstract

The paper aims to determine the impact of environmental accounting practices at Hitachi Construction Machinery Global (HCMG). The company implemented environmental accounting practices at all production plants as per the Ministry of Environment's Environmental Accounting Guidelines to reduce environmental pollution. It discloses environmental accounting information openly and continuously strives to minimise environmental effects. The study found that after implementing environmental accounting, HCMG noticed a declining trend in energy usage, CO2 emissions, waste generation, landfills, and water usage. There was also an increase in the amount of waste recycled, the usage of recycled water, and profit. Overall, during the study period, HCMG recorded impressive results in terms of a reduction in environmental costs and an increase in business net income.

Keywords: Environmental Accounting, Disclosure Practices, Costs, Benefits

Global Macroeconomic Policies for Sustainable Economic Development

Unmana Sarangi, Ph.D.

Joint Director, Ministry of Environment, Forests & Climate Change, Government of India, New Delhi; Email: usarangi68@gmail.com

Abstract

The research paper deals with the global macroeconomic policies that are required to be framed and analysed to achieve sustainable economic development. The concepts of Global Supply Chains (GSCs) and their interlinkages with international trade and development have been studied at length. It is observed that a substantial share of the production processes is taking place in developing countries. The paper also deals with government policies and governance issues and their implementation including inclusive growth for sustainable economic development. The study concludes that there is no single best model or policy mix that works for all countries and the paths to inclusive growth must be contextualised and adapted to country-specific challenges and ambitions.

Keywords: GSCs, GVCs, WEFM, LINK Forecast, UN ethics

Critical Challenges in Corporate Safety Culture : An Indian Survey

Harbans Lal Kaila, Ph.D.

Professor of Psychology (Retd.), SNDT Women's University and Director - Forum of Behavioural Safety, Mumbai; Email: kailahl@hotmail.com

Abstract

A safety culture at the workplace is mandated by the Sustainable Development Goals of the United Nations through Goal 3 (Good health and well-being) and Goal 8 (Decent work and economic growth). Companies have given contract workmen a place to work, but not a place in the heart. This disconnect creates a hurdle in safety culture transformation as well as business sustainability. However, such

transformation does not get sustained until it is initiated by the safety professionals, adopted by the Heads of the Departments (HODs), monitored by the site/top management, and reviewed by the Company Directors. Based on the field visits to 48 site locations and interactions with 306 managers, this paper discusses the challenges of safety culture in terms of its implementation, the gaps therein, and the safety criticalities. Important recommendations are made to overcome the critical challenges in corporate safety culture.

Key Words: Challenges, Risk, Safety, Safety Culture, Organisations, Corporate



Submission of Manuscript

ASBM Journal of Management invites research-based articles (empirical and conceptual), case studies, and book reviews on management and related disciplines from thought leaders in all walks of life – academics, industry, business, administration, social work etc. The soft copy of the manuscript should be mailed to the Editor at editorajm@asbm.ac.in. The contributors are requested to refer to the journal's website – www.asbmjournal.org - for publication policies and guidelines before sending any material for publication.

Acceptance and Copyright

Manuscripts not conforming to the journal's guidelines will not be considered for publication. All contributions will be subjected to a blind peer review process and the decision will be informed within 60 days. The Editors reserve the right to edit any article selected for publication including the title.

The copyright of all materials published in the journal vests with the publishers, i.e., ASBM University.

Subscription Rates

Subscriber			Other Countries (USD)	
Category	1 Year	3 Years	1 Year	3 Years
Individual	Rs.500/-	Rs.1,250/-	US \$ 40/-	US \$ 100/-
Institution	Rs.1,000/-	Rs.2,500/-	\$ 80/-	\$ 200/-

Contact Details

Submission of Manuscript & Editorial Correspondence:

The Editor.

ASBM Journal of Management,

ASBM University, Shiksha Vihar, Bhola (Chandaka),

ASBM University P.O., Bhubaneswar 754 012, India

E-Mail: editorajm@asbm.ac.in

Phone: 0674 – 2374811/01/02/03/04/05; Fax: 0674 – 2374900

Subscription and Circulation:

The Circulation Manager,

ASBM Journal of Management,

ASBM University, Shiksha Vihar, Bhola (Chandaka),

ASBM University P.O., Bhubaneswar 754 012, India

E-Mail: librarian@asbm.ac.in

Phone: 0674 – 2374832/33/01/02/03/04/05; Fax: 0674 – 2374900



ASBM Journal of Management is a bi-annual international publication of ASBM University devoted to studies on management and related disciplines. Its full text is included in EBSCO Host Database (USA), ProQuest (USA), and J-Gate (India).

The journal's primary objective is to disseminate research outcomes and innovative ideas in different areas of management. It also aims at developing a symbiotic relationship between theory and practice. Thus the journal expects to contribute to management practice and thereby bring academics closer to industry.

ASBM Journal invites research-based articles, case studies, and book reviews on management and related disciplines.

